



# Finding Solutions

What I've learned.

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# LBD Caregiver Survey

Lewy body dementia: the impact on patients and caregivers

Yael R Zweig & James E Galvin

Alzheimer's Research & Therapy volume 6, Article number: 21 (2014)

- On average it took physicians four office visits to make the diagnosis, with 33% of the respondents reporting more than six office visits.
- An initial diagnosis other than LBD was given in 78% of cases.
- 50% of LBD patients had to see two or more clinicians for symptom management

# LBD Caregiver Survey

Lewy body dementia: the impact on patients and caregivers

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- A common refrain after an initial diagnosis when many patients return to other providers is 'They don't even know what Lewy body dementia is'.
- 77% of caregivers reported difficulty finding a physician who knew about treating LBD.
- 40% report feeling isolated.

# LBD is Hard on Families

Day to day disease is unpredictable

Overall progression unpredictable

Physicians less knowledgeable

Sleep disorders disrupts the caregiver's sleep

I feel like I am in quicksand and can't find solid ground.



I struggle to adjust and adapt to so many changes.  
I feel so angry. Frustrated. Everything is such an  
endeavor. Explaining, re-explaining, and then  
going over it all again.

I keep reminding myself to go slow, stay calm, and  
take it easy.

I am not doing so great in this role. I want to run  
away.

Hallucinations

Delusions

Aggression

Agitation

Anger

Apathy

Depression

Anxiety

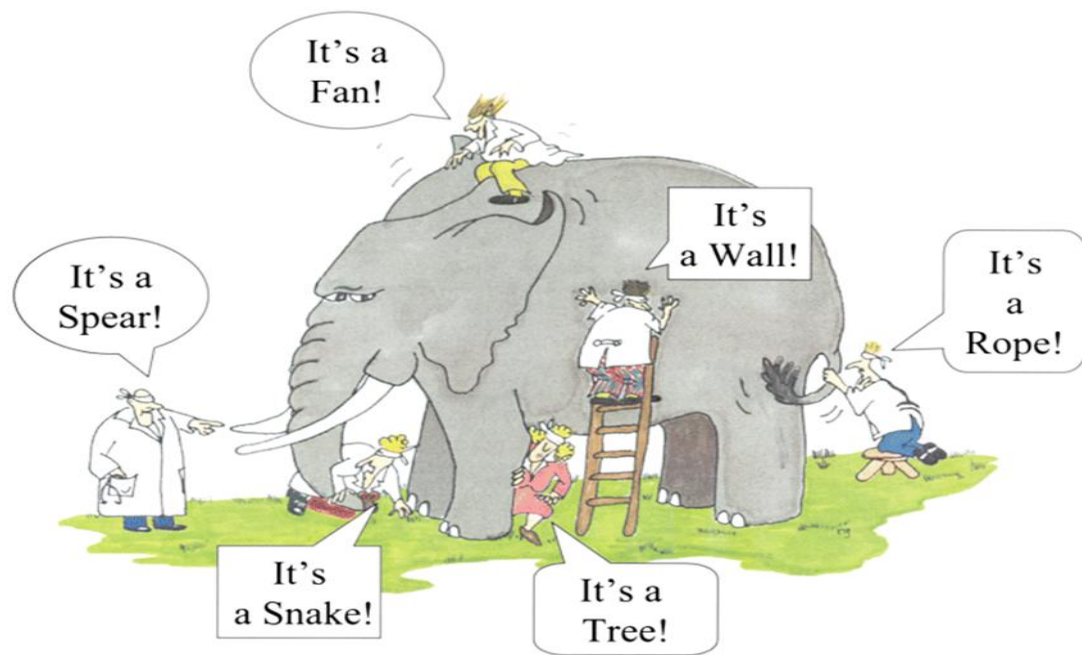


Why?

THERE'S MORE TO THE STORY

# Contributing Factors

- An unsupportive environment.
- Our communication style.
- Unmet social, psychosocial, physical and emotional needs.

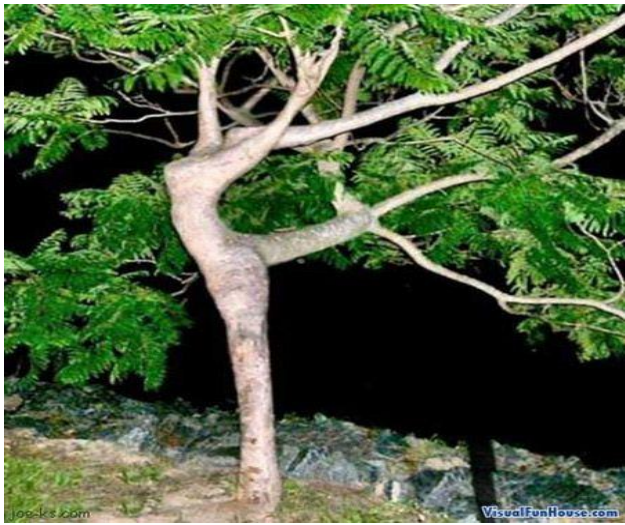


# LBD: A Different World View

Perception is the **interpretation** of what we:

- See with our eyes
- Hear with our ears
- Feel with our skin
- Taste with our tongue
- Smell with our nose





# LOOK AROUND

Clutter

Lighting, motion

Noise

Flooring, thresholds

Objects

# Contributing Factors

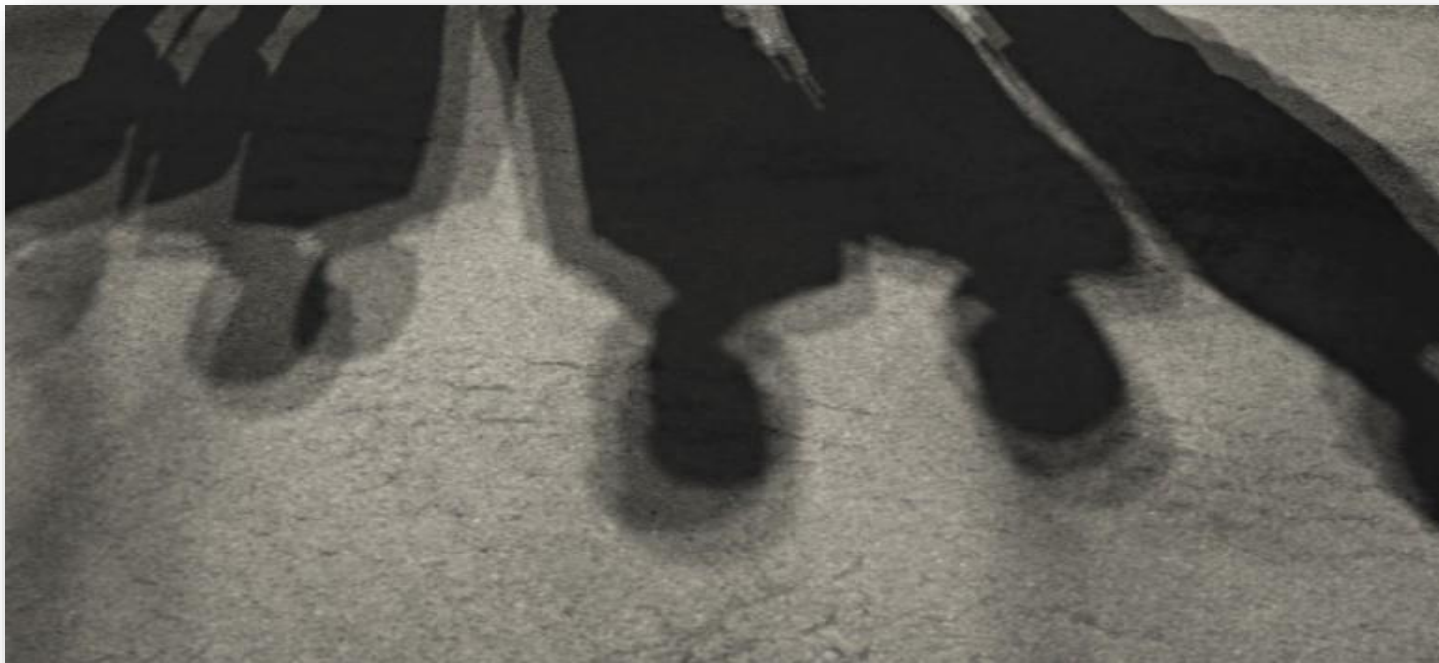
- An unsupportive environment.
- Our communication style.
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# Our Communication

- Slow down the pace of your conversation
- Pause, provide uninterrupted time to allow for recalling information.
- Be clear and concise - Keep message short
- One step requests (attention is major factor in LBD)
- Avoid drawn out explanations.
- Offer choice, but consider fewer to choose from.
- Consider tone of voice and body language.
- Your message

# Paranoia—Anger—Fear— Suspiciousness

- Hallucinations or Perceptions
- Delusions (false belief/thinking)



**Hallucinations**

# The Imposters

- Most often people or animals.
- Is it disturbing – to whom?
- Avoid arguing, disagreeing or reasoning.
- Ignore.
- Go along with it.
- Find humor.

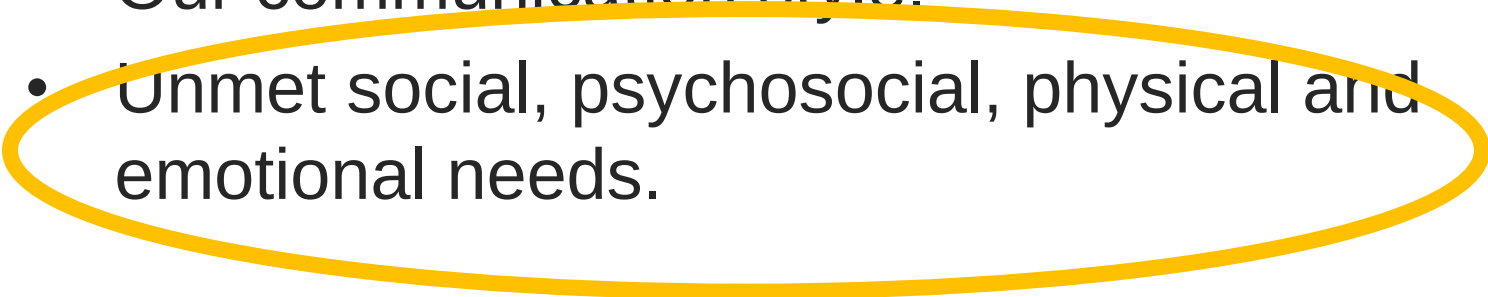


# Delusions

I'm sorry you feel that way,  
because I *love* you.



# Contributing Factors

- An unsupportive environment.
  - Our communication style.
  - Unmet social, psychosocial, physical and emotional needs.
- 



# Checklist for Emotional Wellbeing

- ✓ Feel understood & respected
- ✓ Feel safe (fear of abandonment and fear of the unknown common in LBD)
- ✓ Have self-esteem boosted
- ✓ Feel worthy and productive
- ✓ Have a sense of purpose
- ✓ Feel connected, a sense of belonging

Patient Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**R<sub>x</sub>**

MD: \_\_\_\_\_  
Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

The most important prescription they  
(doctors) should be giving people  
with a diagnosis such as mine is  
Social Engagement.

Mike

*Let's get started*



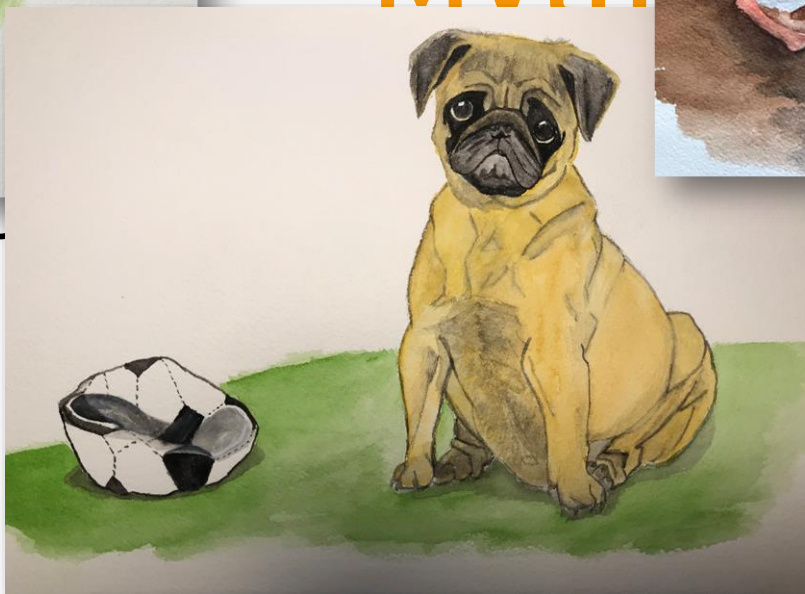


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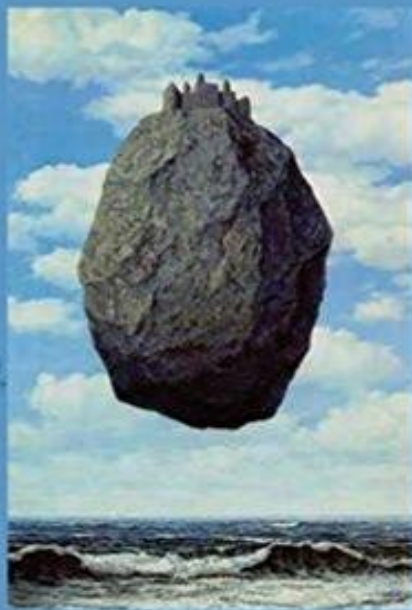


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# The Brain Is a Boundary



A journey in poems to the borderlines  
of Lewy Body Dementia

ALEXANDER DREIER

People who have been given this diagnosis can still contribute, learn, and live a meaningful life.

They also still have a voice even if they cannot communicate it in the way they could before.

Please remember that dementia is a disease not a personality trait.

**Michael Belleville**

# For care partners, families and professionals

- Become educated about the disease.
- Be prepared to educate those around you (including physicians)
- Find support and know your community
- Visit the LBDA website